

# AUTHOR INDEX

- Abdel-Dayem, H.M.: see Kouris, K., 326  
 Abid-Ali, F.: see Harba, M.I.A., 411  
 Ahuja, A.A.: see Martin, P., 360  
 Albrektsson, T.: see Aspenberg, P., 70  
 Almond, N.E., Jones, D.P. and Cooke, E.D.  
 High quality photoplethysmograph signals from a laser Doppler flowmeter: preliminary studies of two simultaneous outputs from the finger, 458  
 Anand Rao, J.: see Samhasiva, Rao P., 293  
 Andrews, B.J.: see Pournazam, M., 196  
 Andrews, B.J., Baxendale, R.H., Barnett, R., Phillips, G.F., Yamazaki, T., Paul, J.P. and Freeman, P.A. Hybrid FES orthosis incorporating closed loop control and sensory feedback, 189  
 Annis, D.: see How, T.V., 225  
 Arulkumaran, S.: see Lilja, H., 348  
 Aspdén, R.M.: see Sikoryn, T.A., 357  
 Aspdén, R.M., Gleave, B.D. and Hukins, D.W.L. Dimensional measurements on images from a video camera or cassette recorder using a BBC microcomputer, 291  
 Aspenberg, P., Albrektsson, T., Lohmander, L.S. and Thorgren, K.G. Drug test chamber: a titanium implant for administration of biochemical agents to a standardized bone callus *in situ*, 70  
 Aubert, A.E., Gwilling, M., Witters, E., Van den Broosche, A., Van den Broosche, J., Ector, H. and De Geest, H. New high-frequency catheter technique for His bundle ablation in dogs, 91  
 Bambill de Rossit, D.V.: see Laura, P.A.A., 453  
 Barnett, R.: see Andrews, B.J., 189  
 Basseas, S.: see Graupe, D., 305  
 Baxendale, R.H.: see Andrews, B.J., 189  
 see Pournazam, M., 196  
 Berman, H.J.: see Einav, S., 393  
 Betka, J.: see Hrubý, J., 470  
 Betts, R.P.: see Franks, C.I., 365  
 Billington, G.D.: see Nelham, R.L., 175  
 Bisset, W.M., Watt, J.B., Rivers, R.P.A. and Milla, P.J. Measurement of small-intestinal motor activity in the preterm infant, 155  
 Black, R.A.: see How, T.V., 225  
 Blanquart, D.: see Christel, P.S., 57  
 Blue, H.B.: see Sun, M., 336  
 Bonfield, W.: see Tanner, K.E., 289  
 Bonfield, W. Composites for bone replacement, 522  
 Boyd, E.: see Daley, J., 146  
 Browett, J.P.: see Colson, D.J., 301  
 Bunch, R.P.: see Gross, T.S., 261  
 Burton, P.J., Rochefort, M., Rolfe, P. and Goddard, P.J. Development of a sensor for non-invasive intracranial pressure measurement in the newborn, 171  
 Byford, G.H. Editorial: Biotechnology, 3  
 Editorial: The curative properties of electric pulses, 299  
 Caroubalos, C., Perche, C., Metaxaki-Kossionides, C., Sangriotis, E. and Maroulis, D. Method for an automatic analysis of the ECG, 343  
 Carter, M.C. Fetal monitoring, 527  
 Chambers, G.R.: see Sutherland, I.A., 110  
 Chan, F.H.Y.: see Li, H.F., 14  
 Chan, W.S.: see Li, H.F., 14  
 Cherry, G.W.: see Hutchings, M., 149  
 Choy, T.T.C. and Leung, P.M. Real time microprocessor-based 50 Hz notch filter for ECG, 285  
 Choy, T.T.C. and Leung, P.M. Real-time drift suppressor for ECG, 354  
 Christel, P.S., Meunier, A., Blanquaert, D., Witvoet, J. and Sedel, L. Role of stem design and material on stress distributions in cemented total hip replacement, 57  
 Clavin, O.E.: see Felice, C.J., 448  
 Coats, A.: see Murphy, C., 127  
 Colditz, P.: see Murphy, C., 127  
 Colles, M.J. Medical lasers, 569  
 Colson, D.J., Browett, J.P., Fiddian, N.J. and Watson, B. Treatment of delayed and non-union of fractures using pulsed electromagnetic fields, 301  
 Conhill, E.J.: see Hall, E.A.H., 319  
 Conway, J.: see Murphy, C., 127  
 Cooke, E.D.: see Almond, N.E., 458  
 Cooper, J.: see Daley, J., 146  
 Cooper, J.C. and Hall, E.A.H. The nature of biosensor technology, 210  
 Cooper, J.P. and Salmons, S. Simple three-program implantable muscle stimulator with optical control, 467  
 Cottenden, A.M. Incontinence pads: clinical performance, design and technical properties, 506  
 Cotton, L.T.: see de Trafford, J.C., 101  
 Crook, S.E.: see Ewins, D.J., 184  
 Cunningham, J.L.: see Evans, M., 64  
 Daley, J., Boyd, E., Cooper, J. and O'Driscoll, P. Optical assessment of dental pulp vitality, 146  
 De Geest, H.: see Aubert, A.E., 91  
 de Trafford, J.C., Khan, O., Lafferty, K., Cotton, L.T. and Pötter, C. Thermal entrainment methods for studying Raynaud's phenomenon, 101  
 Delpy, D.T. Developments in oxygen monitoring, 533  
 Dewey, I.: see Hutchings, M., 149  
 Dong, D.Y. and Sheng, Z.Y. Experimental permanent artificial tendon for the hand, 406  
 Dorrington, K.L.: see Gardaz, J.P., 74  
 Dymond, E.A., Potter, R., Griffiths, P.A. and McClelland, E.J.W. A week in the life of Mary: the impact of microtechnology on a severely handicapped person, 483  
 Ector, H.: see Aubert, A.E., 91  
 Einav, S. and Berman, H.J. Fringe mode transmittance laser Doppler microscope anemometer: its adaption for measurement in the micro-circulation, 393  
 Evans, M., Kenwright, J. and Cunningham, J.L. Design and performance of a fracture monitoring transducer, 64  
 Ewins, D.J., Taylor, P.N., Crook, S.E., Lipczynski, R.T. and Swain, I.D. Practical low cost sit/stand system for mid-thoracic paraplegics, 184  
 Felice, C.J., Clavin, O.E., Spinelli, J.C., Valentinuzzi, M.E. and Gallo, B. del V. Low-cost digital impedance meter for the detection of micro-organisms, 448  
 Ferraioli, A. Book Reviews, 374  
 Fiddian, N.J.: see Colson, D.J., 301  
 Fontanges, P.: see Sebille, A., 371  
 Franek, A., Turczynski, B. and Opara, J. Treatment of spinal spasticity by electrical stimulation, 266  
 Franks, S.: see Sutherland, I.A., 110  
 Franks, C.I. and Betts, R.P. Selection of transducer material for use with 'optical' foot pressure systems, 365  
 Freeman, M.A.R.: see Tanner, K.E., 289  
 Freeman, P.A.: see Andrews, B.J., 189  
 Fronck, A.: see Tamura, T., 271  
 Gallo, B. del V.: see Felice, C.J., 448  
 Gardaz, J.P., Dorrington, K.L., Py, P. and Schweizer, A. Physiological profile during venovenous perfusion in dogs using a polypropylene membrane lung with secondary flows, 74  
 Gaylor, J.D.S. Membrane oxygenators: current developments in design and application, 541  
 Gentle, C.R. Mammobarography: a possible method of mass breast screening, 124  
 Gwilling, M.: see Aubert, A.E., 91  
 Gillmer, M.D.G.: see O'Dowd, M., 165  
 Gleave, B.D.: see Aspdén, R.M., 291  
 Goddard, P.J.: see Burton, P.J., 171  
 Graupe, D., Kohn, K.H. and Basseas, S. Above- and below-lesion EMG pattern-mapping for controlling electrical stimulation of paraplegics to facilitate unbraced walker-assisted walking, 305  
 Green, E.M.: see Nelham, R.L., 175  
 Griffiths, P.A.: see Dymond, E.A., 483  
 Grigoriadou-Koukis, M. and Samarakou, M.T. Analogue computer system for the evaluation of hip joint moments during normal walking, 253  
 Gross, T.S. and Bunch, R.P. Measurement of discrete vertical in-shoe stress with piezoelectric transducers, 261  
 Hahn, C.E.W.: see Hall, E.A.H., 319  
 Hall, E.A.H.: see Cooper, J.C., 210  
 Hall, E.A.H. The nature of biotechnology, 5  
 Hall, E.A.H., Conhill, E.J. and Hahn, C.E.W. Halothane interference at an amperometric oxygen electrode: the development of an oxygen/halothane electrode, 319  
 Hall, E.A.H. Book Review, 472  
 Harba, M.I.A., Zaia, I.F. and Naief, A.K. On-line measurement of muscle fibre conduction velocity: analysis and optimization of performance, 33  
 Harba, M.I.A., Zaia, I.F., Naief, A.K. and Abid-Ali, F. Fast on-line polarity correlation algorithms for muscle fibre conduction velocity measurement, 411  
 Hastings, G.W.: see Mahmud, F.A., 54  
 Hastings, G.W. and Mahmud, F.A. Electrical effects in bone, 515  
 Heathfield, H.A., Winstanly, G. and Kirkham, N. Computer-assisted breast cancer grading, 379  
 How, T.V., Black, R.A. and Annis, D. Comparison of pressure losses in steady non-Newtonian flow through experimental tapered and cylindrical arterial prostheses, 225  
 Hrubý, J., Klier, E., Pícká, J., Sedláč, S., Betka, J. and Valvoda, M. Measuring of the impedance of the active electrode of a single channel cochlear implant *in situ*, 470  
 Hukins, D.W.L.: see Aspdén, R.M., 291  
 see Sikoryn, T.A., 357  
 Hull, M.L.: see Preisung, B.M., 417  
 Hutchings, M., Dewey, I., Cherry, G.W. and Rolfe, P. Flexible approach to amperometric oxygen determination, 149  
 Hwang, J.C.: see Li, H.F., 14  
 Ison, K.T. Assessment of control ability in the physically handicapped, 430  
 Jackson, P.C.: see Key, H., 113  
 Jesus, S. and Rix, H. High resolution ECG

# AUTHOR INDEX

- Abdel-Dayem, H.M.: see Kouris, K., 326  
 Abid-Ali, F.: see Harba, M.I.A., 411  
 Ahuja, A.A.: see Martin, P., 360  
 Albrektsson, T.: see Aspenberg, P., 70  
 Almond, N.E., Jones, D.P. and Cooke, E.D.  
 High quality photoplethysmograph signals from a laser Doppler flowmeter: preliminary studies of two simultaneous outputs from the finger, 458  
 Anand Rao, J.: see Samhasiva, Rao P., 293  
 Andrews, B.J.: see Pournazam, M., 196  
 Andrews, B.J., Baxendale, R.H., Barnett, R., Phillips, G.F., Yamazaki, T., Paul, J.P. and Freeman, P.A. Hybrid FES orthosis incorporating closed loop control and sensory feedback, 189  
 Annis, D.: see How, T.V., 225  
 Arulkumaran, S.: see Lilja, H., 348  
 Aspdén, R.M.: see Sikoryn, T.A., 357  
 Aspdén, R.M., Gleave, B.D. and Hukins, D.W.L. Dimensional measurements on images from a video camera or cassette recorder using a BBC microcomputer, 291  
 Aspenberg, P., Albrektsson, T., Lohmander, L.S. and Thorgren, K.G. Drug test chamber: a titanium implant for administration of biochemical agents to a standardized bone callus *in situ*, 70  
 Aubert, A.E., Gwilling, M., Witters, E., Van den Broosche, A., Van den Broosche, J., Ector, H. and De Geest, H. New high-frequency catheter technique for His bundle ablation in dogs, 91  
 Bambill de Rossit, D.V.: see Laura, P.A.A., 453  
 Barnett, R.: see Andrews, B.J., 189  
 Basseas, S.: see Graupe, D., 305  
 Baxendale, R.H.: see Andrews, B.J., 189  
 see Pournazam, M., 196  
 Berman, H.J.: see Einav, S., 393  
 Betka, J.: see Hrubý, J., 470  
 Betts, R.P.: see Franks, C.I., 365  
 Billington, G.D.: see Nelham, R.L., 175  
 Bisset, W.M., Watt, J.B., Rivers, R.P.A. and Milla, P.J. Measurement of small-intestinal motor activity in the preterm infant, 155  
 Black, R.A.: see How, T.V., 225  
 Blanquart, D.: see Christel, P.S., 57  
 Blue, H.B.: see Sun, M., 336  
 Bonfield, W.: see Tanner, K.E., 289  
 Bonfield, W. Composites for bone replacement, 522  
 Boyd, E.: see Daley, J., 146  
 Browett, J.P.: see Colson, D.J., 301  
 Bunch, R.P.: see Gross, T.S., 261  
 Burton, P.J., Rochefort, M., Rolfe, P. and Goddard, P.J. Development of a sensor for non-invasive intracranial pressure measurement in the newborn, 171  
 Byford, G.H. Editorial: Biotechnology, 3  
 Editorial: The curative properties of electric pulses, 299  
 Caroubalos, C., Perche, C., Metaxaki-Kossionides, C., Sangriotis, E. and Maroulis, D. Method for an automatic analysis of the ECG, 343  
 Carter, M.C. Fetal monitoring, 527  
 Chambers, G.R.: see Sutherland, I.A., 110  
 Chan, F.H.Y.: see Li, H.F., 14  
 Chan, W.S.: see Li, H.F., 14  
 Cherry, G.W.: see Hutchings, M., 149  
 Choy, T.T.C. and Leung, P.M. Real time microprocessor-based 50 Hz notch filter for ECG, 285  
 Choy, T.T.C. and Leung, P.M. Real-time drift suppressor for ECG, 354  
 Christel, P.S., Meunier, A., Blanquaert, D., Witvoet, J. and Sedel, L. Role of stem design and material on stress distributions in cemented total hip replacement, 57  
 Clavin, O.E.: see Felice, C.J., 448  
 Coats, A.: see Murphy, C., 127  
 Colditz, P.: see Murphy, C., 127  
 Colles, M.J. Medical lasers, 569  
 Colson, D.J., Browett, J.P., Fiddian, N.J. and Watson, B. Treatment of delayed and non-union of fractures using pulsed electromagnetic fields, 301  
 Conhill, E.J.: see Hall, E.A.H., 319  
 Conway, J.: see Murphy, C., 127  
 Cooke, E.D.: see Almond, N.E., 458  
 Cooper, J.: see Daley, J., 146  
 Cooper, J.C. and Hall, E.A.H. The nature of biosensor technology, 210  
 Cooper, J.P. and Salmons, S. Simple three-program implantable muscle stimulator with optical control, 467  
 Cottenden, A.M. Incontinence pads: clinical performance, design and technical properties, 506  
 Cotton, L.T.: see de Trafford, J.C., 101  
 Crook, S.E.: see Ewins, D.J., 184  
 Cunningham, J.L.: see Evans, M., 64  
 Daley, J., Boyd, E., Cooper, J. and O'Driscoll, P. Optical assessment of dental pulp vitality, 146  
 De Geest, H.: see Aubert, A.E., 91  
 de Trafford, J.C., Khan, O., Lafferty, K., Cotton, L.T. and Pötter, C. Thermal entrainment methods for studying Raynaud's phenomenon, 101  
 Delpy, D.T. Developments in oxygen monitoring, 533  
 Dewey, I.: see Hutchings, M., 149  
 Dong, D.Y. and Sheng, Z.Y. Experimental permanent artificial tendon for the hand, 406  
 Dorrington, K.L.: see Gardaz, J.P., 74  
 Dymond, E.A., Potter, R., Griffiths, P.A. and McClelland, E.J.W. A week in the life of Mary: the impact of microtechnology on a severely handicapped person, 483  
 Ector, H.: see Aubert, A.E., 91  
 Einav, S. and Berman, H.J. Fringe mode transmittance laser Doppler microscope anemometer: its adaption for measurement in the micro-circulation, 393  
 Evans, M., Kenwright, J. and Cunningham, J.L. Design and performance of a fracture monitoring transducer, 64  
 Ewins, D.J., Taylor, P.N., Crook, S.E., Lipczynski, R.T. and Swain, I.D. Practical low cost sit/stand system for mid-thoracic paraplegics, 184  
 Felice, C.J., Clavin, O.E., Spinelli, J.C., Valentinuzzi, M.E. and Gallo, B. del V. Low-cost digital impedance meter for the detection of micro-organisms, 448  
 Ferraioli, A. Book Reviews, 374  
 Fiddian, N.J.: see Colson, D.J., 301  
 Fontanges, P.: see Sebille, A., 371  
 Franek, A., Turczynski, B. and Opara, J. Treatment of spinal spasticity by electrical stimulation, 266  
 Franks, S.: see Sutherland, I.A., 110  
 Franks, C.I. and Betts, R.P. Selection of transducer material for use with 'optical' foot pressure systems, 365  
 Freeman, M.A.R.: see Tanner, K.E., 289  
 Freeman, P.A.: see Andrews, B.J., 189  
 Fronck, A.: see Tamura, T., 271  
 Gallo, B. del V.: see Felice, C.J., 448  
 Gardaz, J.P., Dorrington, K.L., Py, P. and Schweizer, A. Physiological profile during venovenous perfusion in dogs using a polypropylene membrane lung with secondary flows, 74  
 Gaylor, J.D.S. Membrane oxygenators: current developments in design and application, 541  
 Gentle, C.R. Mammobarography: a possible method of mass breast screening, 124  
 Gwilling, M.: see Aubert, A.E., 91  
 Gillmer, M.D.G.: see O'Dowd, M., 165  
 Gleave, B.D.: see Aspdén, R.M., 291  
 Goddard, P.J.: see Burton, P.J., 171  
 Graupe, D., Kohn, K.H. and Basseas, S. Above- and below-lesion EMG pattern-mapping for controlling electrical stimulation of paraplegics to facilitate unbraced walker-assisted walking, 305  
 Green, E.M.: see Nelham, R.L., 175  
 Griffiths, P.A.: see Dymond, E.A., 483  
 Grigoriadou-Koukis, M. and Samarakou, M.T. Analogue computer system for the evaluation of hip joint moments during normal walking, 253  
 Gross, T.S. and Bunch, R.P. Measurement of discrete vertical in-shoe stress with piezoelectric transducers, 261  
 Hahn, C.E.W.: see Hall, E.A.H., 319  
 Hall, E.A.H.: see Cooper, J.C., 210  
 Hall, E.A.H. The nature of biotechnology, 5  
 Hall, E.A.H., Conhill, E.J. and Hahn, C.E.W. Halothane interference at an amperometric oxygen electrode: the development of an oxygen/halothane electrode, 319  
 Hall, E.A.H. Book Review, 472  
 Harba, M.I.A., Zaia, I.F. and Naief, A.K. On-line measurement of muscle fibre conduction velocity: analysis and optimization of performance, 33  
 Harba, M.I.A., Zaia, I.F., Naief, A.K. and Abid-Ali, F. Fast on-line polarity correlation algorithms for muscle fibre conduction velocity measurement, 411  
 Hastings, G.W.: see Mahmud, F.A., 54  
 Hastings, G.W. and Mahmud, F.A. Electrical effects in bone, 515  
 Heathfield, H.A., Winstanly, G. and Kirkham, N. Computer-assisted breast cancer grading, 379  
 How, T.V., Black, R.A. and Annis, D. Comparison of pressure losses in steady non-Newtonian flow through experimental tapered and cylindrical arterial prostheses, 225  
 Hrubý, J., Klier, E., Pícká, J., Sedláč, S., Betka, J. and Valvoda, M. Measuring of the impedance of the active electrode of a single channel cochlear implant *in situ*, 470  
 Hukins, D.W.L.: see Aspdén, R.M., 291  
 see Sikoryn, T.A., 357  
 Hull, M.L.: see Preisung, B.M., 417  
 Hutchings, M., Dewey, I., Cherry, G.W. and Rolfe, P. Flexible approach to amperometric oxygen determination, 149  
 Hwang, J.C.: see Li, H.F., 14  
 Ison, K.T. Assessment of control ability in the physically handicapped, 430  
 Jackson, P.C.: see Key, H., 113  
 Jesus, S. and Rix, H. High resolution ECG

- analysis by an improved signal averaging method and comparison with a beat-to-beat approach, 25
- Jones, D. Impact of advanced manufacturing technology on prosthetic and orthotic practice, 179
- Jones, D.: *see* Lord, M., 491
- Jones, D.P.: *see* Almond, N.E., 458
- Jones, K.R. Transducer for monitoring respiration during imaging procedures, 368
- Jones, N.B.: *see* Papageorgiou, G.L., 82, 231
- Kar, B.K.: *see* Misra, J.C., 220
- Kenedi, R.M. Biomechanical highlights—the personal miscellany of a decade, 477
- Kenwright, J.: *see* Evans, M., 64
- Key, H., Jackson, P.C. and Wells, P.N.T. New approaches to transillumination imaging, 113
- Khan, O.: *see* de Trafford, J.C., 101
- Kiddy, D.: *see* Sutherland, I.A., 110
- Kirkham, N.: *see* Heathfield, H.A., 379
- Klier, E.: *see* Hrubý, J., 470
- Kohn, K.H.: *see* Graupe, D., 305
- Kouris, K. and Abdel-Dayem, H.M. Transfer of medical technology from a developed to a developing country, 326
- Krösl, P.: *see* Schima, H., 387
- Lafferty, K.: *see* de Trafford, J.C., 101
- Laura, P.A.A.: *see* Romanelli, E.A., 373
- Laura, P.A.A. Physical modelling of the arterial wall (Letter to the Editor), 373
- Laura, P.A.A., Rossi, R.E. and Bambill de Rossi, D.V. Dynamic analysis of leaflet stresses and application to heart valve design, 453
- Legagneux, J.: *see* Sebillé, A., 371
- Leung, P.M.: *see* Choy, T.T.C., 285, 354
- Li, H.F., Chan, F.H.Y., Poon, P.W.F., Hwang, J.C. and Chan, W.S. Maximum length sequence applied to the measurement of brainstem auditory evoked responses, 14
- Lilja, H.: *see* Lindecrantz, K.G., 280, 351
- Lilja, H., Arulkumaran, S., Lindecrantz, K., Ratnam, S.S. and Rosen, K.G. Fetal ECG during labour: a presentation of a microprocessor system, 348
- Lindecrantz, K.: *see* Lilja, H., 348
- Lindecrantz, K.G. and Lilja, H. New software QRS detector algorithm suitable for real time applications with low signal-to-noise ratios, 280
- Lindecrantz, K.G., Lilja, H., Widmark, C. and Rosen, K.G. Fetal ECG during labour: a suggested standard, 351
- Lipczynski, R.T.: *see* Ewins, D.J., 184
- Lohmander, L.S.: *see* Aspenberg, P., 70
- Lord, M. and Jones, D. Issues and themes in computer aided design for external prosthetics and orthotics, 491
- Loughry, C.W.: *see* Proietti-Orlandi, F., 237
- Luyckx, K.A.: *see* Sun, M., 336
- Lynn, Rasmussen G.: *see* Tanner, K.E., 289
- Madroño, A., Pitillas, I. and Manso, F.J. Pulsed electromagnetic field treatment failure in radius non-united fracture healing, 463
- Magos, A.L. Effects and analysis of the menstrual cycle, 105
- Mahmud, F.A.: *see* Hastings, G.W., 515
- Mahmud, F.A., Hastings, G.W. and Martini, M. Model to characterize the strain generated potentials in bone, 54
- Manso, F.J.: *see* Madroño, A., 463
- Maroulis, D.: *see* Caroubalos, C., 343
- Martin, M.J.: *see* O'Dowd, M., 165
- Martin, P. and Ahuja, A.A. Optimal pharmacokinetic delivery of infused drugs: application to the treatment of cardiac arrhythmias, 360
- Martini, M.: *see* Mahmud, F.A., 54
- Mason, H.D.: *see* Sutherland, I.A., 110
- McClelland, E.J.W.: *see* Dymond, E.A., 000
- McGill, S.M. and Norman, R.W. Potential of lumbodorsal fascia forces to generate back extension moments during squat lifts, 312
- Metaxaki-Kossionides, C.: *see* Caroubalos, C., 343
- Meunier, A.: *see* Christel, P.S., 57
- Milla, P.J.: *see* Bisset, W.M., 155
- Mira, J.C.: *see* Sebillé, A., 371
- Misra, J.C. and Kar, B.K. Formation of a boundary layer in steady-state blood flow, 220
- Miyasaka, J.: *see* Tanne, K., 246
- Moran, C.: *see* Watmough, D.J., 119
- Mulcahy, C.M.: *see* Nelham, R.L., 175
- Murphy, C.: *see* Yamakoshi, K., 130
- Murphy, C., Coats, A., Conway, J., Colditz, P. and Rolfe, P. Doppler ultrasound signal analysis based on the TMS320 signal processor, 127
- Naief, A.K.: *see* Harba, M.I.A., 33, 411
- Nakamura, M., Shibasaki, H. and Nishida, S. Construction of an evoked potential model expressed by parallel second order components with time lags, 443
- Nelham, R.L., Mulcahy, C.M., Pountney, T.E., Green, E.M. and Billington, G.D. Clinical aspects of the Chailey Adaptaseat, 175
- Newald, J.: *see* Schima, H., 387
- Newell, J.A. Medical images and automated interpretation, 555
- Ning, G.: *see* Yu, T., 331
- Nishida, S.: *see* Nakamura, M., 443
- Norman, R.W.: *see* McGill, S.M., 312
- O'Dowd, M., Martin, M.J., Wheble, A., Gillmer, M.D.G. and Rolfe, P. Ion-selective sensors for assessment of the fetus, 165
- O'Driscoll, P.: *see* Daley, J., 146
- Opara, J.: *see* Franck, A., 266
- Orpwood, R.D. Basic module of an adaptive control system based on neurone information processing, 201
- Papageorgiou, G.L. and Jones, N.B. Circumferential and longitudinal viscoelasticity of human iliac arterial segments *in vitro*, 82
- Papageorgiou, G.L. and Jones, N.B. Frequency response of the arterial wall, 231
- Paul, J.P.: *see* Andrews, B.J., 189
- see* Pournezam, M., 196
- Pécot-Déchavassine, M.: *see* Sebillé, A., 371
- Perche, C.: *see* Caroubalos, C., 343
- Phillips, G.F.: *see* Andrews, B.J., 189
- see* Pournezam, M., 196
- Picka, J.: *see* Hrubý, J., 470
- Pitillas, I.: *see* Madroño, A., 463
- Polson, D.W.: *see* Sutherland, I.A., 110
- Poon, P.W.F.: *see* Li, H.F., 14
- Popel, A.S.: *see* Varela, F.E., 400
- Porter, D.A. and Smith, M.A. Magnetic resonance spectroscopy *in-vivo*, 562
- Potter, C.: *see* de Trafford, J.C., 101
- Potter, R.: *see* Dymond, E.A., 483
- Pountney, T.E.: *see* Nelham, R.L., 175
- Pournezam, M., Andrews, B.J., Baxendale, R.H., Phillips, G.F. and Paul, J.P. Reduction of muscle fatigue in man by cyclical stimulation, 196
- Pratt, D.J. Medium term comparison of shock attenuating insoles using a spectral analysis technique, 426
- Preisig, B.M., Hull, M.L., Taylor, R.G. and Shumway, R.H. Carrier detection of Duchenne dystrophy by frequency analysis of the electromyogram, 417
- Price, T.E.: *see* Proietti-Orlandi, F., 237
- Proietti-Orlandi, F., Varga, R.S., Sheffer, D.B., Price, T.E. and Loughry, C.W. Biostereometric analysis for breast cancer detection, 237
- Py, P.: *see* Gardaz, J.P., 74
- Randall, N.J., Steer, P.J. and Sutherland, I.A. Detection of the fetal ECG during labour by an intrauterine probe, 159
- Ratnam, S.S.: *see* Lilja, H., 348
- Reed, P.E.: *see* Tanner, K.E., 289
- Rivers, R.P.A.: *see* Bisset, W.M., 155
- Rix, H.: *see* Jesus, S., 25
- Rochefort, M.: *see* Burton, P.J., 171
- Rolfe, P.: *see* Burton, P.J., 171
- see* Hutchings, M., 149
- see* Murphy, C., 127
- see* O'Dowd, M., 165
- see* Yamakoshi, K., 130
- Rolfe, P. Review of chemical sensors for physiological measurement, 138
- Romanelli, E.A. and Laura, P.A.A. Three-dimensional curved beam stress analysis of the human femur (Letter to the Editor), 373
- Rosen, K.G.: *see* Lilja, H., 348
- see* Lindecrantz, K.G., 351
- Rossi, R.E.: *see* Laura, P.A.A., 453
- Sachdeva, R.: *see* Tanne, K., 246
- Sagle, M.: *see* Sutherland, I.A., 110
- Sakuda, M.: *see* Tanne, K., 246
- Salmons, S.: *see* Cooper, J.P., 467
- Samarakou, M.T.: *see* Grigoriadou-Koukis, M., 253
- Sambhasiva Rao, P. and Anand Rao, J. Numerical solution of non-steady magnetohydrodynamic flow of blood through a porous channel, 293
- Sangriotis, E.: *see* Caroubalos, C., 343
- Schima, H., Newald, J., Krösl, P., Thurnher, M. and Schlag, G. Control of perfusion pressure and flow in isolated heart bioassays, 387
- Schlag, G.: *see* Schima, H., 387
- Schweizer, A.: *see* Gardaz, J.P., 74
- Sciabassi, R.J.: *see* Sun, M., 336
- Sebillé, A., Fontanges, P., Legagneux, J., Mira, J.C. and Pécot-Déchavassine, M. Portable stimulator for direct electrical stimulation of denervated muscles in laboratory animals, 371
- Sedel, L.: *see* Christel, P.S., 57
- Sedlák, S.: *see* Hrubý, J., 470
- Sekhar, L.N.: *see* Sun, M., 336
- Sheffer, D.B.: *see* Proietti-Orlandi, F., 237
- Sheldon, C.D. Editorial: Celebratory Issue, 475
- Sheng, Z.Y.: *see* Dong, D.Y., 406
- Shibasaki, H.: *see* Nakamura, M., 443
- Shumway, R.H.: *see* Preisig, B.M., 417
- Sikoryn, T.A., Aspdin, R.M. and Hukins, D.W.L. Simple computer controlled apparatus for *in vitro* mechanical testing of connective tissues, 357
- Skagen, D.W. Estimation of running frequency spectra using a Kalman filter algorithm, 275
- Smith, J.: *see* Strackee, J., 438
- Smith, M.A.: *see* Porter, D.A., 562
- Smith, S.R.: *see* Wheeler, B.C., 47
- Spinelli, J.C.: *see* Felice, C.J., 448
- Steer, P.J.: *see* Randall, N.J., 159
- Strackee, J. and Smith, J. Singular value decomposition for identification of parameters in multicompartment analysis, 438
- Sun, M., Sekhar, L.N., Sciabassi, R.J., Wasserman, J.F., Blue, H.B. and Luyckx, K.A.

- K.A. Recording and processing of aneurysmal vibration signals in dogs, 336
- Sutherland, I.A.: *see* Randall, N.J., 159
- Sutherland, I.A., Chambers, G.R., Polson, D.W., Sagle, M., Kiddy, D., Mason, H.D. and Franks, S. Pulsatile infusion of gonadotrophin releasing hormone (GnRH): investigative and therapeutic applications, 110
- Swain, I.D.: *see* Ewins, D.J., 184
- Tamura, T. and Fronck, A. New method for ultrasonic Doppler probe angle determination, 271
- Tanne, K., Miyasaka, J., Yamagata, Y., Sachdeva, R., Tsutsumi, S. and Sakuda, M. Three-dimensional model of the human craniofacial skeleton: method and preliminary results using finite element analysis, 246
- Tanner, K.E., Reed, P.E., Bonfield, W., Lynn Rasmussen, G. and Freeman, M.A.R. A system for modelling of the forces on the hip joint in one-legged stance, 289
- Taylor, P.N.: *see* Ewins, D.J., 184
- Taylor, R.G.: *see* Preising, B.M., 417
- Thorngren, K.G.: *see* Aspenberg, P., 70
- Thurnher, M.: *see* Schima, H., 387
- Tsutsumi, S.: *see* Tanne, K., 246
- Turczynski, B.: *see* Franek, A., 266
- Valentinuzzi, M.E.: *see* Felice, C.J., 448
- Valvoda, M.: *see* Hrubý, J., 470
- Van den Brossche, A.: *see* Aubert, A.E., 91
- Van den Brossche, J.: *see* Aubert, A.E., 91
- Varela, F.E. and Popel, A.S. Effect of intracapillary resistance to oxygen transport on the diffusional shunting between capillaries, 400
- Varga, R.S.: *see* Proietti-Orlandi, F., 237
- Wasserman, J.F.: *see* Sun, M., 336
- Watmough, J.A.: *see* Watmough, D.J., 119
- Watmough, D.J., Moran, C. and Watmough, J.A. 'Son et lumière': a new combined optical and Doppler ultrasound approach to the detection of cancer, 119
- Watson, B.: *see* Colson, D.J., 301
- Watt, J.B.: *see* Bisset, W.M., 155
- Weixue, L.: *see* Yu, T., 331
- Wells, P.N.T.: *see* Key, H., 113
- Wells, P.N.T. Ultrasound imaging, 548
- Wheble, A.: *see* O'Dowd, M., 165
- Wheeler, B.C. and Smith, S.R. High-resolution alignment of action potential waveforms using cubic spline interpolation, 47
- Whelpton, D. Equipment management: the Cinderella of bio-engineering, 499
- Whelpton, D. Editorial: Conference issue, 99
- Widmark, C.: *see* Lindecrantz, K.G., 351
- Winstanly, G.: *see* Heathfield, H.A., 379
- Witters, E.: *see* Aubert, A.E., 91
- Witvoet, J.: *see* Christel, P.S., 57
- Yamagata, Y.: *see* Tanne, K., 246
- Yamakoshi, K., Rolfe, P. and Murphy, C. Current developments in non-invasive measurement of arterial blood pressure, 130
- Yamazaki, T.: *see* Andrews, B.J., 189
- Yu, T., Ning, G. and Weixue, L. Parameters of exponentially damped sinusoids in noise and their application to the analysis of visual evoked potentials, 331
- Zaia, I.F.: *see* Harba, M.I.A., 33, 411

## SUBJECT INDEX

- 50 Hz filter  
ECG, signal processing; 285
- Adaptive control  
FES, neurone model; 201
- Algorithms  
conduction velocity, EMG; 411
- Amperometric determination  
biosensors, oxygen; 149
- Aneurysms  
signal processing, vibration; 336
- Animals  
FES, stimulator; 371
- Anovulation  
drug delivery, infusion pump; 110
- Aorta  
blood flow, boundary; 220
- Apparatus  
connective tissues, mechanical testing; 357
- Arteries  
modelling, elasticity; 82  
modelling, frequency response; 231  
prostheses, pressure drop; 225
- Artificial intelligence  
breast cancer, histological grade; 379
- Artificial organs  
lung, membranes; 74
- Audiology  
prostheses, cochlear implants; 470
- Automation  
ECG, signal processing; 343  
imaging, interpretation; 555
- Back  
biomechanics, muscles; 312
- Biomechanics  
back, muscles; 312  
review; 477
- Biosensors  
amperometric determination, oxygen; 149  
fetal and neonatal monitoring, pH; 165  
halothane, oxygen; 319  
oxygen, monitoring; 533  
review; 210
- Biostereometrics  
breast imaging, photogrammetry; 237
- Biotechnology  
review; 5
- Blood  
oxygen transport, modelling; 400
- Blood flow  
boundary, aorta; 220  
Doppler ultrasound, probe angle; 271  
Doppler ultrasound, signal processing; 127  
laser Doppler flowmeters, finger; 458  
laser Doppler flowmeters, microcirculation; 393  
numerical methods, modelling; 293  
optical investigations, dental pulp vitality; 146  
Raynaud's phenomenon, thermal entrapment; 101
- Blood pressure  
non-invasive, plethysmography; 130
- Bone  
composites, implants; 522  
electrical effects, review; 515  
fracture healing, electromagnetic fields; 301  
fracture healing, electromagnetic fields; 463  
fracture healing, transducer; 64  
implants, sampling; 70  
piezoelectricity, strain generated potentials; 54
- Book Reviews  
Guide to Chemical Interpretation of Data, B. Spilker; 374  
Frontiers in Biomechanics, G.W. Schmid et al.; 374  
The Circulatory System, D.G. Cramp and E.R. Carson; 375  
The International Biotechnology Handbook; 472
- Boundary  
blood flow, aorta; 220
- Brainstem auditory evoked response  
measurement; 14
- Breast cancer  
histological grade, artificial intelligence; 379
- Breast imaging  
biostereometrics, photogrammetry; 237
- computed tomography, transillumination; 113
- Doppler ultrasound, optical investigations; 119  
optical investigations, mammobarography; 124
- CAD/CAM  
prostheses, orthoses; 491  
rehabilitation, prostheses; 179
- Cather  
heart, His bundles; 91
- Cerebral palsy  
rehabilitation, seating; 175
- Chemical sensors  
review, physiological measurement; 138
- Cochlear implants  
prostheses, audiology; 470
- Composites  
bone, implants; 522
- Computed tomography  
breast imaging, transillumination; 113
- Conduction velocity  
algorithms, EMG; 411  
EMG, signal processing; 33
- Connective tissues  
mechanical testing, apparatus; 357
- Control ability  
disability, interfaces; 430
- Cubic splines  
signal processing, neural signals; 47
- Dental pulp vitality  
blood flow, optical investigations; 146
- Design  
prostheses, hips; 57
- Disability  
interfaces, control ability; 430  
interfaces, microprocessors; 483
- Doppler ultrasound  
blood flow, probe angle; 271  
blood flow, signal processing; 127  
breast imaging, optical investigations; 119
- Drift suppressor  
ECG, signal processing; 354
- Drug delivery  
anovulation, infusion pump; 110  
heart, infusion pump; 360



- Duchenne muscular dystrophy  
EMG, signal processing; 417
- ECG  
fetal and neonatal monitoring,  
microprocessors; 348  
fetal and neonatal monitoring, standards;  
351  
intrauterine probe, fetal and neonatal  
monitoring; 159  
signal processing, 50 Hz filter; 285  
signal processing, automation; 343  
signal processing, drift suppressor; 354  
signal processing, high resolution; 25  
signal processing, QRS detection; 280
- Editorial  
Biotechnology; 3  
Celebratory Issue; 475  
Conference Issue; 99  
Curative properties of electric pulses; 299
- Elasticity  
arteries, modelling; 82
- Electrical effects  
bone, review; 515
- Electromagnetic fields  
bone, fracture healing; 301  
bone, fracture healing; 463
- EMG  
algorithms, conduction velocity; 411  
conduction velocity, signal processing; 33  
FES, paraplegia; 305  
signal processing, Duchenne muscular  
dystrophy; 417
- Equipment management  
review; 499
- Fatigue  
FES, muscles; 196
- Feedback  
FES, orthoses; 189
- Feet  
insoles, shock; 426
- FES  
EMG, paraplegia; 305  
muscles, fatigue; 196  
neurone model, adaptive control; 201  
orthoses, feedback; 189  
orthoses, paraplegia; 184  
spasticity, rehabilitation; 266  
stimulator, animals; 371  
stimulator, implants; 467
- Fetal and neonatal monitoring  
ECG, intrauterine probe; 159  
ECG, microprocessors; 348  
ECG, standards; 351  
intestinal activity, measurement; 155  
intracranial pressure, non-invasive; 171  
pH, biosensors; 165  
review; 527
- Finger  
blood flow, laser Doppler flowmeters; 458
- Finite element analysis  
modelling, skull; 246
- Foot pressure  
pedobarograph, materials; 365  
shoes, piezoelectricity; 261
- Forces  
hips, prostheses; 289
- Fracture healing  
bone, electromagnetic fields; 301  
bone, electromagnetic fields; 463  
bone, transducer; 64
- Frequency response  
arteries, modelling; 231
- Glucose  
modelling, multicompartment analysis;  
438
- Halothane  
biosensors, oxygen; 319
- Heart  
cather, His bundles; 91  
drug delivery, infusion pump; 360  
modelling, isolated heart bioassay; 387  
valves, leaflet stresses; 453
- High resolution  
ECG, signal processing; 25
- Hips  
modelling, joint moments; 253  
prostheses, design; 57  
prostheses, forces; 289
- His bundles  
heart, cather; 91
- Histological grade  
breast cancer, artificial intelligence; 379
- Imaging  
automation, interpretation; 555  
magnetic resonance spectroscopy, review;  
562  
respiration, monitoring; 368  
ultrasound, review; 548
- Implants  
bone, composites; 522  
bone, sampling; 70  
FES, stimulator; 467
- Incontinence pads  
review; 506
- Infusion pump  
drug delivery, anovulation; 110  
drug delivery, heart; 360
- Insoles  
feet, shock; 426
- Interfaces  
disability, control ability; 430  
disability, microprocessors; 483
- Interpretation  
imaging, automation; 555
- Intestinal activity  
fetal and neonatal monitoring,  
measurement; 155
- Intracranial pressure  
fetal and neonatal monitoring, non-  
invasive; 171
- Intrauterine probe  
ECG, fetal and neonatal monitoring; 159
- Isolated heart bioassay  
heart, modelling; 387
- Joint moments  
hips, modelling; 253
- Kalman filter  
time series analysis, signal processing; 275
- Kuwait  
technology transfer, nuclear medicine;  
326
- Laser Doppler flowmeters  
blood flow, finger; 458  
blood flow, microcirculation; 393
- Leaflet stresses  
Heart, valves; 453
- Letters to the Editor  
Physical modelling of the arterial wall,  
P.A.A. Laura; 373  
Three-dimensional curved beam stress  
analysis of the human femur, E.A.  
Romanelli and P.A.A. Laura; 373
- Lung  
artificial organs, membranes; 74
- Magnetic resonance spectroscopy  
imaging, review; 562
- Mammobarography  
breast imaging, optical investigations;  
124
- Materials  
foot pressure, pedobarograph; 365
- Measurement  
brainstem auditory evoked response; 14  
fetal and neonatal monitoring, intestinal  
activity; 155  
microcomputers, video system; 291
- Mechanical testing  
connective tissues, apparatus; 357
- Medical lasers  
review; 569
- Membranes  
artificial organs, lung; 74  
oxygenators, review; 541
- Menstrual cycle  
trend analysis, symptoms; 105
- Microcirculation  
blood flow, laser Doppler flowmeters; 393
- Microcomputers  
video system, measurement; 291
- Microorganisms  
microprocessors, patient monitors; 448
- Microprocessors  
disability, interfaces; 483  
fetal and neonatal monitoring, ECG; 348  
microorganisms, patient monitors; 448
- Modelling  
arteries, elasticity; 82  
arteries, frequency response; 231  
blood flow, numerical methods; 293  
blood, oxygen transport; 400  
finite element analysis, skull; 246  
glucose, multicompartment analysis; 438  
heart, isolated heart bioassay; 387  
hips, joint moments; 253  
visual evoked potentials, signal processing;  
443
- Monitoring  
imaging, respiration; 368  
oxygen, biosensors; 533
- Multicompartment analysis  
modelling, glucose; 438
- Muscles  
biomechanics, back; 312  
FES, fatigue; 196
- Neural signals  
signal processing, cubic splines; 47
- Neurone model  
FES, adaptive control; 201
- Noise  
signal processing, visual evoked  
potentials; 331
- Non-invasive  
blood pressure, plethysmography; 130  
fetal and neonatal monitoring,  
intracranial pressure; 171
- Nuclear medicine  
technology transfer, Kuwait; 326
- Numerical methods  
blood flow, modelling; 293
- Optical investigations  
blood flow, dental pulp vitality; 146  
breast imaging, Doppler ultrasound; 119  
breast imaging, mammobarography; 124
- Orthoses  
CAD/CAM, prostheses; 491  
FES, feedback; 189  
FES, paraplegia; 184
- Oxygen  
biosensors, amperometric determination;  
149  
biosensors, halothane; 319  
monitoring, biosensors; 533
- Oxygen transport  
blood, modelling; 400
- Oxygenators  
membranes, review; 541
- Paraplegia  
FES, EMG; 305  
FES, orthoses; 184
- Patient monitors  
microprocessors, microorganisms; 448
- Pedobarograph  
foot pressure, materials; 365
- pH  
fetal and neonatal monitoring, biosensors;  
165
- Photogrammetry  
breast imaging, biostereometrics; 237
- Physiological measurement  
chemical sensors, review; 138

- Piezoelectricity
  - bone, strain generated potentials; 54
  - shoes, foot pressure; 261
- Plethysmography
  - blood pressure, non-invasive; 130
- Pressure drop
  - prostheses, arteries; 225
- Probe angle
  - blood flow, Doppler ultrasound; 271
- Prostheses
  - arteries, pressure drop; 225
  - CAD/CAM, orthoses; 491
  - cochlear implants, audiology; 470
  - hips, design; 57
  - hips, forces; 289
  - rehabilitation, CAD/CAM; 179
  - tendon, silastic tube; 406
- QRS detection
  - ECG, signal processing; 280
- Raynaud's phenomenon
  - blood flow, thermal entrainment; 101
- Rehabilitation
  - FES, spasticity; 266
  - prostheses, CAD/CAM; 179
  - seating, cerebral palsy; 175
- Respiration
  - imaging, monitoring; 368
- Review
  - biomechanics; 477
  - biosensors; 210
  - biotechnology; 5
  - bone, electrical effects; 515
  - chemical sensors, physiological measurement; 138
  - equipment management; 499
  - fetal and neonatal monitoring; 527
  - imaging, magnetic resonance spectroscopy; 562
  - imaging, ultrasound; 548
  - incontinence pads; 506
  - medical lasers; 569
  - membranes, oxygenators; 541
- Sampling
  - bone, implants; 70
- Seating
  - rehabilitation, cerebral palsy; 175
- Shock
  - feet, insoles; 426
- Shoes
  - piezoelectricity, foot pressure; 261
- Signal processing
  - aneurysms, vibration; 336
  - blood flow, Doppler ultrasound; 127
  - ECG, 50 Hz filter; 285
  - ECG, automation; 343
  - ECG, drift suppressor; 354
  - ECG, high resolution; 25
  - ECG, QRS detection; 280
  - EMG, conduction velocity; 33
  - EMG, Duchenne muscular dystrophy; 417
  - neural signals, cubic splines; 47
  - time series analysis, Kalman filter; 275
  - visual evoked potentials, modelling; 443
  - visual evoked potentials, noise; 331
- Silastic tube
  - prostheses, tendon; 406
- Skull
  - finite element analysis, modelling; 246
- Spasticity
  - FES, rehabilitation; 266
- Standards
  - fetal and neonatal monitoring, ECG; 351
- Stimulator
  - FES, animals; 371
  - FES, implants; 467
- Strain generated potentials
  - bone, piezoelectricity; 54
- Symptoms
  - menstrual cycle, trend analysis; 105
- Technology transfer
  - Kuwait, nuclear medicine; 326
- Tendon
  - prostheses, silastic tube; 406
- Thermal entrainment
  - Raynaud's phenomenon, blood flow; 101
- Time series analysis
  - Kalman filter, signal processing; 275
- Transducer
  - bone, fracture healing; 64
- Transillumination
  - breast imaging, computed tomography; 113
- Trend analysis
  - menstrual cycle, symptoms; 105
- Ultrasound
  - imaging, review; 548
- Valves
  - heart, leaflet stresses; 453
- Vibration
  - signal processing, aneurysms; 336
- Video system
  - microcomputers, measurement; 291
- Visual evoked potentials
  - signal processing, modelling; 443
  - signal processing, noise; 331

